

Does Making Work Pay *Still* Pay?

**An Update on the Effects of
Four Earnings Supplement Programs
on Employment, Earnings, and Income**

Technical Resources



TR Table 1
Quarterly Impacts on Employment, Earnings, Welfare Receipt, Welfare Benefits, and Income for SSP Long-Term Recipients

Outcome	Employment (%)			Earnings (\$)			Cash Assistance Receipt (%)			Cash Assistance Payments (\$)			Pretax Income (\$)		
	Control			Control			Control			Control			Control		
	Group	Impact	P-value	Group	Impact	P-value	Group	Impact	P-value	Group	Impact	P-value	Group	Impact	P-value
Quarter 1	26.6	2.2	0.082	454	62	0.061	97.2	-1.1	0.033	2,203	-11	0.668	2,658	200	<0.001
Quarter 2	28.5	4.9	<0.001	513	139	<0.001	93.3	-5.9	<0.001	2,107	-120	<0.001	2,624	324	<0.001
Quarter 3	29.1	8.9	<0.001	534	222	<0.001	89.5	-8.8	<0.001	1,982	-180	<0.001	2,524	420	<0.001
Quarter 4	30.9	13.9	<0.001	574	296	<0.001	86.7	-11.0	<0.001	1,881	-233	<0.001	2,465	534	<0.001
Quarter 5	33.3	11.8	<0.001	615	297	<0.001	83.0	-12.4	<0.001	1,815	-287	<0.001	2,436	538	<0.001
Quarter 6	33.2	10.0	<0.001	650	257	<0.001	81.2	-13.1	<0.001	1,742	-275	<0.001	2,396	454	<0.001
Quarter 7	30.9	9.2	<0.001	658	229	<0.001	78.6	-11.6	<0.001	1,662	-244	<0.001	2,328	422	<0.001
Quarter 8	31.8	9.0	<0.001	672	229	<0.001	76.4	-10.2	<0.001	1,574	-221	<0.001	2,253	428	<0.001
Quarter 9	33.9	8.0	<0.001	699	227	<0.001	74.5	-9.9	<0.001	1,500	-189	<0.001	2,210	450	<0.001
Quarter 10	35.8	6.6	<0.001	752	193	<0.001	72.6	-8.9	<0.001	1,453	-187	<0.001	2,218	397	<0.001
Quarter 11	37.7	6.2	<0.001	819	132	0.006	71.4	-7.8	<0.001	1,398	-164	<0.001	2,233	350	<0.001
Quarter 12	38.1	6.1	<0.001	845	118	0.012	70.2	-7.8	<0.001	1,346	-153	<0.001	2,203	327	<0.001
Quarter 13	38.0	4.6	0.001	891	118	0.015	67.9	-6.0	<0.001	1,268	-134	<0.001	2,173	247	<0.001
Quarter 14	39.2	4.0	0.005	917	135	0.007	65.7	-4.9	<0.001	1,184	-104	<0.001	2,119	207	<0.001
Quarter 15	40.2	4.1	0.004	962	116	0.022	63.5	-4.4	0.002	1,113	-96	<0.001	2,091	130	0.004
Quarter 16	42.1	2.6	0.071	986	101	0.045	61.9	-3.7	0.009	1,065	-88	0.001	2,065	53	0.228
Quarter 17	44.6	0.4	0.762	1,046	37	0.468	60.7	-3.6	0.011	1,028	-68	0.013	2,089	-33	0.457
Sample size	4,733														

Notes: All estimates are calculated as the difference in outcomes between program and control group members.
In SSP, long-term recipients were on welfare at the time they were selected for the study and for at least 11 of the prior 12 months.
P-values are based on two-tailed t-tests.

TR Table 2
Quarterly Impacts on Employment, Earnings, Welfare Receipt, Welfare Benefits, and Income for SSP Applicants

Outcome	Employment (%)			Earnings (\$)			Cash Assistance Receipt (%)			Cash Assistance Payments (\$)			Pretax Income (\$)		
	Control			Control			Control			Control			Control		
	Group	Impact	P-value	Group	Impact	P-value	Group	Impact	P-value	Group	Impact	P-value	Group	Impact	P-value
Quarter 1	36.0	0.4	0.843	938	-38	0.644	83.4	2.0	0.191	1,917	44	0.370	2,855	6	0.940
Quarter 2	38.5	1.4	0.485	1,044	6	0.948	71.2	5.5	0.002	1,644	97	0.063	2,688	103	0.220
Quarter 3	40.4	2.7	0.189	1,159	-6	0.949	68.4	3.1	0.104	1,547	77	0.144	2,706	72	0.394
Quarter 4	41.4	2.7	0.176	1,243	37	0.691	65.6	2.1	0.270	1,517	21	0.694	2,760	92	0.275
Quarter 5	40.3	7.2	<0.001	1,289	194	0.041	61.4	0.4	0.853	1,429	-66	0.215	2,718	298	<0.001
Quarter 6	41.5	10.1	<0.001	1,327	312	0.001	57.5	-4.9	0.018	1,331	-165	0.002	2,657	420	<0.001
Quarter 7	43.1	11.8	<0.001	1,430	333	0.001	54.9	-8.0	<0.001	1,199	-221	<0.001	2,629	442	<0.001
Quarter 8	46.0	12.1	<0.001	1,434	500	<0.001	52.2	-9.8	<0.001	1,077	-274	<0.001	2,511	629	<0.001
Quarter 9	48.3	10.5	<0.001	1,534	504	<0.001	47.5	-11.1	<0.001	933	-248	<0.001	2,467	649	<0.001
Quarter 10	47.6	10.3	<0.001	1,641	478	<0.001	43.3	-9.4	<0.001	825	-227	<0.001	2,466	645	<0.001
Quarter 11	47.7	10.1	<0.001	1,709	434	<0.001	41.4	-10.2	<0.001	758	-195	<0.001	2,467	612	<0.001
Quarter 12	49.6	8.7	<0.001	1,738	440	<0.001	38.9	-7.5	<0.001	720	-170	<0.001	2,458	621	<0.001
Quarter 13	51.5	7.1	<0.001	1,798	362	0.001	36.7	-6.4	<0.001	673	-168	<0.001	2,471	509	<0.001
Quarter 14	54.3	6.1	0.003	1,818	339	0.002	34.9	-6.8	<0.001	621	-165	<0.001	2,438	477	<0.001
Quarter 15	55.9	5.3	0.008	1,841	317	0.003	33.6	-6.8	<0.001	582	-139	<0.001	2,423	465	<0.001
Quarter 16	55.6	4.5	0.026	1,878	244	0.023	32.6	-5.6	0.003	554	-124	<0.001	2,431	369	<0.001
Quarter 17	54.4	4.3	0.033	1,900	253	0.022	30.7	-5.8	0.002	512	-113	<0.001	2,412	308	0.003
Quarter 18	56.4	2.9	0.152	1,973	200	0.073	29.7	-6.0	<0.001	489	-115	<0.001	2,462	203	0.055
Quarter 19	57.1	4.5	0.026	1,989	255	0.022	28.7	-6.0	<0.001	475	-126	<0.001	2,464	203	0.054
Quarter 20	59.1	3.1	0.126	2,031	246	0.029	26.7	-4.1	0.022	435	-101	<0.001	2,466	165	0.120
Quarter 21	59.7	3.7	0.067	2,087	252	0.026	25.4	-3.5	0.046	413	-81	0.007	2,499	172	0.108
Sample size	2,371														

Notes: All estimates are calculated as the difference in outcomes between program and control group members.
In SSP, applicants were beginning a new welfare spell when they were chosen for the study.
P-values are based on two-tailed t-tests.

TR Table 3
Quarterly Impacts on Employment, Earnings, Welfare Receipt, Welfare Benefits, and Income for MFIP Long-Term Recipients

Outcome	Employment (%)			Earnings (\$)			Cash Assistance Receipt (%)			Cash Assistance Payments (\$)			Pretax Income (\$)		
	Control			Control			Control			Control			Control		
	Group	Impact	P-value	Group	Impact	P-value	Group	Impact	P-value	Group	Impact	P-value	Group	Impact	P-value
Quarter 1	32.2	8.2	<0.001	494	38	0.412	96.5	0.4	0.611	2,274	285	<0.001	2,768	323	<0.001
Quarter 2	34.5	10.9	<0.001	624	133	0.017	92.2	1.5	0.144	2,142	197	<0.001	2,766	330	<0.001
Quarter 3	32.0	12.8	<0.001	666	196	0.001	88.3	1.9	0.133	2,012	163	<0.001	2,678	359	<0.001
Quarter 4	33.9	14.4	<0.001	788	202	0.002	84.3	3.5	0.013	1,871	190	<0.001	2,659	392	<0.001
Quarter 5	37.3	13.7	<0.001	904	188	0.008	79.2	4.7	0.004	1,767	203	<0.001	2,671	391	<0.001
Quarter 6	39.0	11.8	<0.001	1,030	134	0.079	76.6	5.2	0.002	1,690	178	<0.001	2,719	313	<0.001
Quarter 7	42.1	9.8	<0.001	1,093	163	0.038	73.3	6.6	<0.001	1,596	200	<0.001	2,689	363	<0.001
Quarter 8	43.7	9.8	<0.001	1,277	114	0.186	70.7	7.0	<0.001	1,479	220	<0.001	2,756	335	<0.001
Quarter 9	45.0	10.2	<0.001	1,374	127	0.145	65.5	8.7	<0.001	1,391	196	<0.001	2,765	323	<0.001
Quarter 10	46.3	8.5	<0.001	1,454	107	0.244	63.1	7.5	<0.001	1,310	185	<0.001	2,763	292	<0.001
Quarter 11	46.2	9.2	<0.001	1,538	50	0.595	59.6	7.7	<0.001	1,240	180	<0.001	2,778	230	0.008
Quarter 12	48.4	8.1	<0.001	1,615	97	0.318	57.0	7.2	<0.001	1,144	206	<0.001	2,759	303	<0.001
Quarter 13	49.1	7.5	<0.001	1,660	138	0.162	53.8	7.7	<0.001	1,092	167	0.001	2,752	305	<0.001
Quarter 14	51.2	6.5	0.002	1,818	41	0.689	51.1	7.9	<0.001	1,024	166	0.001	2,842	207	0.029
Quarter 15	53.1	3.1	0.126	1,953	-3	0.980	49.0	7.6	<0.001	958	122	0.015	2,910	119	0.233
Quarter 16	54.7	1.6	0.424	1,984	89	0.412	48.0	3.0	0.147	891	88	0.072	2,875	176	0.076
Quarter 17	55.2	0.4	0.827	2,100	37	0.745	45.1	1.5	0.463	847	27	0.574	2,947	64	0.547
Quarter 18	55.8	1.1	0.597	2,167	25	0.828	43.4	1.3	0.519	795	31	0.508	2,962	56	0.601
Quarter 19	58.3	-1.7	0.394	2,306	-46	0.692	40.7	2.1	0.290	714	61	0.180	3,020	15	0.894
Quarter 20	58.0	-0.2	0.909	2,377	-28	0.812	38.5	2.4	0.224	663	74	0.098	3,040	45	0.686
Quarter 21	57.7	-0.3	0.884	2,414	-3	0.981	37.2	0.8	0.684	623	79	0.070	3,037	76	0.517
Quarter 22	58.4	-0.4	0.839	2,509	5	0.968	35.3	1.9	0.338	586	43	0.302	3,095	48	0.688
Quarter 23	58.5	-1.0	0.614	2,596	-18	0.887	34.5	0.7	0.712	556	28	0.488	3,152	10	0.938
Quarter 24	57.8	1.2	0.545	2,537	113	0.378	33.6	0.2	0.901	535	4	0.922	3,073	117	0.337
Sample size	2,704														

Notes: All estimates are calculated as the difference in outcomes between program and control group members.
 In MFIP, long-term welfare recipients had been on welfare for at least 24 of the 36 months prior to random assignment.
 P-values are based on two-tailed t-tests.

TR Table 4
Quarterly Impacts on Employment, Earnings, Welfare Receipt, Welfare Benefits, and Income for MFIP Recent Applicants

Outcome	Employment (%)			Earnings (\$)			Cash Assistance Receipt (%)			Cash Assistance Payments (\$)			Pretax Income (\$)		
	Control			Control			Control			Control			Control		
	Group	Impact	P-value	Group	Impact	P-value	Group	Impact	P-value	Group	Impact	P-value	Group	Impact	P-value
Quarter 1	47.4	1.4	0.311	1,130	-106	0.039	77.5	7.4	<0.001	1,379	438	<0.001	2,509	332	<0.001
Quarter 2	48.6	3.7	0.009	1,383	-60	0.316	67.5	10.4	<0.001	1,221	346	<0.001	2,604	286	<0.001
Quarter 3	50.0	3.4	0.017	1,533	-68	0.286	60.7	10.3	<0.001	1,081	310	<0.001	2,615	242	<0.001
Quarter 4	52.2	3.4	0.016	1,661	-41	0.537	53.6	11.3	<0.001	939	308	<0.001	2,601	268	<0.001
Quarter 5	52.2	4.3	0.002	1,746	0	0.996	48.6	11.7	<0.001	867	275	<0.001	2,613	276	<0.001
Quarter 6	53.1	3.7	0.009	1,860	4	0.961	45.4	11.3	<0.001	802	281	<0.001	2,662	284	<0.001
Quarter 7	54.1	4.5	0.001	1,915	10	0.892	43.6	10.0	<0.001	756	253	<0.001	2,671	262	<0.001
Quarter 8	54.1	3.9	0.005	2,002	10	0.897	41.1	9.2	<0.001	717	210	<0.001	2,718	219	0.002
Quarter 9	55.2	4.0	0.005	2,132	68	0.391	38.4	8.3	<0.001	656	197	<0.001	2,788	265	<0.001
Quarter 10	55.8	3.8	0.007	2,208	115	0.153	35.7	7.7	<0.001	598	174	<0.001	2,807	288	<0.001
Quarter 11	55.5	4.3	0.002	2,288	47	0.571	33.0	8.4	<0.001	540	187	<0.001	2,828	233	0.003
Quarter 12	56.8	4.3	0.002	2,382	72	0.391	29.6	7.5	<0.001	495	165	<0.001	2,877	237	0.003
Quarter 13	56.8	4.7	<0.001	2,492	166	0.062	28.0	5.6	<0.001	472	113	<0.001	2,964	279	0.001
Quarter 14	57.9	3.6	0.010	2,579	167	0.065	26.5	4.5	<0.001	445	71	0.005	3,024	238	0.006
Quarter 15	58.7	2.6	0.065	2,713	22	0.812	25.2	3.6	0.004	411	51	0.036	3,124	72	0.408
Quarter 16	58.8	3.6	0.010	2,743	111	0.235	23.5	2.9	0.016	365	43	0.060	3,108	154	0.088
Quarter 17	59.6	2.3	0.092	2,885	106	0.270	21.5	1.8	0.121	334	18	0.402	3,219	124	0.182
Quarter 18	60.7	0.8	0.541	2,944	53	0.581	19.9	2.0	0.084	308	22	0.305	3,252	75	0.422
Quarter 19	59.6	2.0	0.142	2,965	69	0.479	18.8	2.0	0.082	284	29	0.151	3,249	99	0.298
Quarter 20	60.3	1.7	0.216	3,117	26	0.799	18.1	1.8	0.104	270	27	0.177	3,387	53	0.594
Quarter 21	59.9	1.0	0.471	3,197	13	0.898	17.4	1.3	0.230	255	18	0.361	3,452	31	0.761
Quarter 22	59.4	0.6	0.652	3,195	-14	0.897	16.7	0.6	0.545	242	15	0.432	3,436	1	0.991
Quarter 23	60.1	-1.2	0.403	3,201	-12	0.912	15.9	1.4	0.190	220	20	0.267	3,421	9	0.934
Quarter 24	59.8	-0.2	0.908	3,251	3	0.979	15.2	1.7	0.094	207	22	0.214	3,458	24	0.814
Sample size	4,698														

Notes: All estimates are calculated as the difference in outcomes between program and control group members.
 In MFIP, recent applicants had been on welfare for fewer than 24 of the prior 36 months.
 P-values are based on two-tailed t-tests.

TR Table 5
Quarterly Impacts on Employment, Earnings, Welfare Receipt, Welfare Benefits, and Income for New Hope

Outcome	Employment (%)			Earnings (\$)			Cash Assistance Receipt (%)			Cash Assistance Payments (\$)			Pretax Income (\$)		
	Control			Control			Control			Control			Control		
	Group	Impact	P-value	Group	Impact	P-value	Group	Impact	P-value	Group	Impact	P-value	Group	Impact	P-value
Quarter 1	68.2	7.6	0.002	1,611	159	0.123	56.3	-3.9	0.150	878	-47	0.367	3,028	191	0.100
Quarter 2	65.4	9.5	<0.001	1,681	261	0.013	50.8	-2.7	0.315	765	-41	0.408	2,965	331	0.004
Quarter 3	62.6	11.4	<0.001	1,762	289	0.010	48.0	-2.1	0.430	676	-52	0.257	2,918	358	0.002
Quarter 4	65.7	8.4	<0.001	1,973	131	0.265	43.0	-1.4	0.599	615	-67	0.137	3,023	166	0.174
Quarter 5	68.3	5.6	0.024	2,103	44	0.712	38.6	-2.9	0.271	533	-56	0.185	3,031	111	0.364
Quarter 6	67.5	5.0	0.046	2,141	9	0.941	36.1	-2.7	0.288	479	-77	0.050	2,999	24	0.845
Quarter 7	67.2	5.3	0.035	2,169	47	0.702	31.1	-1.3	0.608	393	-41	0.263	2,885	120	0.338
Quarter 8	68.2	4.1	0.100	2,198	201	0.109	26.7	0.9	0.702	345	-30	0.396	2,840	287	0.025
Quarter 9	68.3	4.1	0.100	2,323	144	0.265	20.2	-0.4	0.849	255	-31	0.328	2,850	233	0.076
Quarter 10	67.3	5.7	0.022	2,281	208	0.103	16.6	-3.5	0.069	222	-69	0.017	2,775	223	0.083
Quarter 11	68.5	3.2	0.199	2,324	224	0.105	15.6	-3.4	0.073	212	-48	0.101	2,791	243	0.077
Quarter 12	65.7	4.5	0.074	2,371	154	0.259	13.5	-2.5	0.163	209	-42	0.163	2,834	140	0.301
Quarter 13	64.5	5.7	0.025	2,467	84	0.553	10.9	-2.6	0.099	167	-46	0.088	2,881	-11	0.939
Quarter 14	66.1	3.0	0.231	2,452	94	0.496	8.8	-0.9	0.563	148	-28	0.294	2,829	28	0.836
Quarter 15	65.7	1.0	0.703	2,564	17	0.904	8.4	-0.1	0.928	116	17	0.494	2,888	12	0.934
Quarter 16	66.3	3.2	0.208	2,567	68	0.645	7.2	0.5	0.751	102	4	0.873	2,882	50	0.731
Quarter 17	67.0	0.5	0.832	2,655	68	0.649	7.4	-1.6	0.231	115	-27	0.244	2,973	8	0.955
Quarter 18	67.7	-0.9	0.715	2,656	65	0.664	6.5	-0.6	0.658	92	-8	0.703	2,945	37	0.800
Quarter 19	65.8	0.4	0.879	2,647	35	0.815	6.3	-1.0	0.421	89	-15	0.437	2,921	10	0.947
Quarter 20	65.2	2.6	0.310	2,686	85	0.584	6.2	-1.0	0.416	80	-18	0.317	2,944	70	0.650
Sample size	1,357														

Notes: All estimates are calculated as the difference in outcomes between program and control group members.
P-values are based on two-tailed t-tests.

TR Table 6
Quarterly Impacts on Employment, Earnings, Welfare Receipt, Welfare Benefits, and Income for Jobs First

Outcome	Employment (%)			Earnings (\$)			Cash Assistance Receipt (%)			Cash Assistance Payments (\$)			Pretax Income (\$)		
	Control			Control			Control			Control			Control		
	Group	Impact	P-value	Group	Impact	P-value	Group	Impact	P-value	Group	Impact	P-value	Group	Impact	P-value
Quarter 1	40.0	3.6	0.010	871	-53	0.245	84.3	6.1	<0.001	1,230	227	<0.001	2,651	244	<0.001
Quarter 2	42.6	5.3	<0.001	1,059	-12	0.838	75.7	8.3	<0.001	1,113	242	<0.001	2,690	299	<0.001
Quarter 3	44.1	7.0	<0.001	1,186	4	0.943	68.9	9.8	<0.001	1,017	250	<0.001	2,687	328	<0.001
Quarter 4	45.2	6.7	<0.001	1,260	43	0.467	64.4	9.5	<0.001	948	230	<0.001	2,670	341	<0.001
Quarter 5	46.6	7.3	<0.001	1,357	108	0.082	60.1	8.4	<0.001	898	207	<0.001	2,703	371	<0.001
Quarter 6	47.1	7.4	<0.001	1,463	78	0.280	56.9	8.5	<0.001	841	208	<0.001	2,727	351	<0.001
Quarter 7	49.1	7.4	<0.001	1,587	94	0.166	53.1	8.3	<0.001	775	126	<0.001	2,769	263	<0.001
Quarter 8	50.9	6.6	<0.001	1,698	144	0.045	50.3	-4.4	0.003	732	-33	0.167	2,821	128	0.060
Quarter 9	51.7	6.7	<0.001	1,758	173	0.017	46.5	-4.0	0.005	676	-52	0.026	2,812	134	0.053
Quarter 10	53.2	5.0	<0.001	1,875	78	0.345	43.4	-7.2	<0.001	622	-97	<0.001	2,859	-10	0.899
Quarter 11	53.3	5.4	<0.001	1,968	103	0.183	40.8	-9.2	<0.001	567	-103	<0.001	2,876	11	0.878
Quarter 12	54.1	4.2	0.003	2,093	17	0.831	36.6	-10.3	<0.001	518	-122	<0.001	2,936	-103	0.171
Quarter 13	54.3	5.2	<0.001	2,216	1	0.996	33.7	-9.3	<0.001	475	-120	<0.001	3,000	-116	0.218
Quarter 14	54.0	6.1	<0.001	2,288	-39	0.681	31.4	-9.2	<0.001	443	-121	<0.001	3,023	-155	0.090
Quarter 15	54.4	5.9	<0.001	2,245	66	0.433	29.1	-8.2	<0.001	400	-100	<0.001	2,920	-26	0.744
Quarter 16	53.6	6.6	<0.001	2,254	45	0.599	27.6	-8.4	<0.001	369	-100	<0.001	2,887	-46	0.570
Sample size	4,803														

Notes: All estimates are calculated as the difference in outcomes between program and control group members.
P-values are based on two-tailed t-tests.

TR Table 7
Monthly Impacts by Program, Most Disadvantaged

Outcome (Monthly Average)	SSP			MFIP			New Hope			Jobs First			Pooled	
	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value
Earnings (\$)														
Quarter 1	73	100	<0.001	109	115	0.017	498	325	0.105	132	157	0.003	114	0.007
Quarter 2	113	172	<0.001	144	203	0.001	706	464	0.072	224	176	0.009	182	0.001
Quarter 3	140	200	<0.001	196	195	0.006	794	409	0.146	316	184	0.048	200	0.001
Quarter 4	173	248	<0.001	247	268	0.002	1,025	260	0.408	358	223	0.014	248	0.000
Quarter 5	194	290	<0.001	324	238	0.009	1,284	-91	0.785	429	317	0.003	280	0.000
Quarter 6	216	284	<0.001	354	247	0.009	1,394	-5	0.989	467	267	0.011	271	0.001
Quarter 7	219	263	<0.001	355	349	0.001	1,451	107	0.769	563	155	0.197	263	0.002
Quarter 8	227	264	<0.001	379	311	0.003	1,486	220	0.547	601	213	0.066	264	0.002
Quarter 9	235	290	<0.001	509	287	0.013	1,589	155	0.684	625	276	0.023	286	0.001
Quarter 10	272	305	<0.001	528	243	0.038	1,764	154	0.712	663	267	0.028	289	0.002
Quarter 11	280	326	<0.001	578	203	0.099	1,930	-119	0.774	763	278	0.040	296	0.002
Quarter 12	298	292	<0.001	652	297	0.029	1,716	105	0.807	823	235	0.091	283	0.004
Quarter 13	335	290	<0.001	665	391	0.007	1,883	108	0.803	851	170	0.208	283	0.005
Quarter 14	375	300	<0.001	842	113	0.436	1,874	-13	0.976	1,015	52	0.726	239	0.025
Quarter 15	420	234	<0.001	964	60	0.699	2,101	-266	0.545	1,054	88	0.561	187	0.082
Quarter 16	464	163	0.010	904	239	0.133	1,909	242	0.606	982	215	0.179	179	0.102
Quarter 17	485	125	0.042	1,019	170	0.306	2,096	87	0.849					
Quarter 18				1,053	230	0.187	2,280	-170	0.724					
Quarter 19				1,131	279	0.121	2,232	-201	0.677					
Quarter 20				1,032	531	0.004	2,268	-97	0.843					
Quarter 21				1,150	428	0.025								
Quarter 22				1,215	303	0.117								
Quarter 23				1,266	394	0.051								
Quarter 24				1,313	488	0.021								

(continued)

TR Table 7 (continued)

Outcome (Monthly Average)	SSP			MFIP			New Hope			Jobs First			Pooled	
	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value
Employment (%)														
Quarter 1	8.2	3.0	0.040	12.8	11.6	<0.001	35.6	19.3	0.040	11.6	12.9	<0.001	6.0	0.013
Quarter 2	10.8	5.3	0.001	16.2	10.6	0.002	35.6	27.2	0.003	13.5	15.3	<0.001	8.4	0.002
Quarter 3	11.8	8.3	<0.001	15.8	10.3	0.003	37.3	27.4	0.003	15.2	15.9	<0.001	10.5	0.000
Quarter 4	14.0	12.1	<0.001	13.2	18.8	<0.001	42.4	18.4	0.052	17.8	17.0	<0.001	14.5	0.000
Quarter 5	15.0	12.4	<0.001	18.0	14.9	<0.001	47.5	15.3	0.107	20.8	14.4	<0.001	13.3	0.000
Quarter 6	13.9	11.9	<0.001	21.4	13.3	<0.001	44.1	16.7	0.079	21.5	16.0	<0.001	13.0	0.000
Quarter 7	12.1	11.6	<0.001	22.9	13.2	0.001	49.2	9.7	0.313	24.8	14.4	<0.001	12.3	0.000
Quarter 8	13.8	11.9	<0.001	20.7	14.4	<0.001	52.5	16.1	0.085	26.7	15.9	<0.001	13.1	0.000
Quarter 9	15.5	11.3	<0.001	25.6	12.2	0.002	59.3	3.4	0.716	26.7	17.1	<0.001	12.3	0.000
Quarter 10	17.8	9.1	<0.001	25.6	7.4	0.054	50.8	19.7	0.033	29.4	12.7	0.001	9.8	0.002
Quarter 11	19.2	10.0	<0.001	28.2	9.3	0.020	59.3	5.4	0.565	31.4	10.7	0.005	9.9	0.002
Quarter 12	18.9	10.7	<0.001	25.2	16.7	<0.001	55.9	0.9	0.923	31.0	11.1	0.003	11.5	0.000
Quarter 13	19.2	9.3	<0.001	30.5	9.8	0.016	50.8	11.9	0.210	31.4	12.7	0.001	10.1	0.002
Quarter 14	22.2	6.6	0.002	35.0	5.9	0.150	52.5	4.3	0.653	31.7	13.8	<0.001	7.8	0.019
Quarter 15	23.0	6.8	0.001	33.8	7.1	0.085	57.6	1.2	0.900	32.7	12.3	0.001	7.8	0.021
Quarter 16	24.6	4.3	0.046	35.3	8.0	0.055	59.3	1.5	0.877	31.7	14.0	<0.001	6.7	0.047
Quarter 17	25.8	3.8	0.082	36.5	2.0	0.623	61.0	5.6	0.542					
Quarter 18				34.6	7.7	0.063	61.0	5.6	0.542					
Quarter 19				39.1	5.6	0.183	61.0	-2.2	0.816					
Quarter 20				36.8	13.0	0.002	57.6	1.2	0.900					
Quarter 21				39.5	8.3	0.048								
Quarter 22				40.6	5.4	0.195								
Quarter 23				41.0	3.4	0.425								
Quarter 24				41.7	4.7	0.269								

(continued)

TR Table 7 (continued)

Outcome (Monthly Average)	SSP			MFIP			New Hope			Jobs First			Pooled	
	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value
Cash assistance payments (\$)														
Quarter 1	2,434	-92	0.021	2,391	193	0.023	1,708	-282	0.132	1,620	58	0.294	-18	0.758
Quarter 2	2,353	-127	0.004	2,265	104	0.278	1,430	-108	0.576	1,506	98	0.081	-27	0.671
Quarter 3	2,230	-151	0.001	2,113	119	0.241	1,219	-189	0.309	1,437	104	0.077	-40	0.548
Quarter 4	2,136	-174	<0.001	2,028	134	0.193	1,161	-202	0.311	1,374	107	0.076	-46	0.503
Quarter 5	2,069	-221	<0.001	1,987	79	0.460	995	-213	0.260	1,330	83	0.207	-92	0.206
Quarter 6	2,028	-248	<0.001	1,922	80	0.459	957	-239	0.180	1,287	76	0.251	-108	0.145
Quarter 7	1,937	-238	<0.001	1,865	75	0.488	753	-111	0.520	1,207	-17	0.791	-126	0.083
Quarter 8	1,867	-218	<0.001	1,794	61	0.577	726	-143	0.400	1,139	-130	0.060	-157	0.034
Quarter 9	1,811	-208	<0.001	1,692	126	0.259	648	-109	0.520	1,065	-164	0.016	-154	0.037
Quarter 10	1,754	-215	<0.001	1,609	131	0.242	555	-237	0.122	1,010	-229	0.001	-185	0.011
Quarter 11	1,715	-210	<0.001	1,547	104	0.352	534	-87	0.605	927	-217	0.001	-175	0.013
Quarter 12	1,678	-202	<0.001	1,449	117	0.299	600	-200	0.235	862	-212	0.002	-172	0.016
Quarter 13	1,593	-197	<0.001	1,392	96	0.399	486	-320	0.020	798	-209	0.001	-181	0.009
Quarter 14	1,513	-171	<0.001	1,316	151	0.175	392	-108	0.447	739	-205	0.001	-147	0.030
Quarter 15	1,436	-161	<0.001	1,240	133	0.233	262	-23	0.844	706	-199	0.002	-134	0.043
Quarter 16	1,368	-133	0.003	1,137	155	0.161	193	16	0.890	654	-205	0.001	-117	0.071
Quarter 17	1,338	-130	0.003	1,089	91	0.410	289	-110	0.389					
Quarter 18				1,039	66	0.542	208	-2	0.986					
Quarter 19				956	85	0.430	181	32	0.762					
Quarter 20				930	68	0.516	214	-42	0.689					
Quarter 21				860	72	0.483								
Quarter 22				809	55	0.577								
Quarter 23				787	41	0.677								
Quarter 24				734	23	0.807								

(continued)

TR Table 7 (continued)

Outcome (Monthly Average)	SSP			MFIP			New Hope			Jobs First			Pooled	
	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value
Received cash assistance (%)														
Quarter 1	99.3	-1.7	0.005	95.9	-2.4	0.211	86.4	-8.0	0.269	94.1	1.3	0.448	-1.5	0.171
Quarter 2	97.7	-3.7	<0.001	90.2	-1.2	0.638	79.7	-7.1	0.384	90.4	0.3	0.879	-2.9	0.086
Quarter 3	96.0	-6.1	<0.001	87.2	-1.0	0.738	76.3	-5.7	0.503	85.5	2.7	0.308	-4.0	0.054
Quarter 4	93.9	-7.4	<0.001	83.1	0.8	0.808	67.8	-3.1	0.734	83.2	1.8	0.521	-4.6	0.053
Quarter 5	91.2	-8.2	<0.001	79.7	1.1	0.755	61.0	-4.2	0.661	78.9	3.3	0.295	-4.7	0.075
Quarter 6	90.9	-10.4	<0.001	77.4	5.0	0.138	59.3	-4.4	0.643	75.9	3.6	0.266	-5.3	0.050
Quarter 7	89.0	-10.2	<0.001	76.3	4.8	0.168	52.5	-5.5	0.569	75.2	1.4	0.675	-5.5	0.051
Quarter 8	86.6	-7.9	<0.001	75.6	3.8	0.281	45.8	-0.7	0.945	72.6	-10.4	0.005	-6.1	0.039
Quarter 9	86.7	-9.7	<0.001	72.6	3.0	0.413	39.0	2.2	0.816	67.0	-8.8	0.021	-7.1	0.018
Quarter 10	86.0	-9.9	<0.001	70.3	3.2	0.396	37.3	-7.9	0.386	64.4	-13.3	0.001	-8.2	0.007
Quarter 11	84.9	-8.7	<0.001	67.7	2.4	0.536	35.6	-12.1	0.169	62.0	-14.5	<0.001	-8.0	0.010
Quarter 12	85.0	-10.2	<0.001	63.5	5.2	0.195	32.2	-8.7	0.315	56.4	-14.6	<0.001	-8.5	0.007
Quarter 13	83.2	-9.2	<0.001	59.8	6.9	0.091	27.1	-11.4	0.148	53.1	-13.9	<0.001	-7.6	0.017
Quarter 14	82.1	-9.1	<0.001	60.2	6.5	0.110	23.7	-8.0	0.295	48.5	-13.4	0.001	-7.4	0.021
Quarter 15	79.9	-8.9	<0.001	58.3	7.4	0.073	20.3	-6.6	0.363	47.2	-13.8	<0.001	-7.1	0.029
Quarter 16	77.5	-6.6	0.002	55.6	3.8	0.364	11.9	-2.1	0.732	45.3	-14.2	<0.001	-6.1	0.062
Quarter 17	76.7	-7.6	<0.001	51.9	4.5	0.290	15.3	-5.5	0.395					
Quarter 18				51.5	2.8	0.510	13.6	-1.8	0.780					
Quarter 19				47.7	5.2	0.222	13.6	-1.8	0.780					
Quarter 20				48.5	1.7	0.693	15.3	-5.5	0.395					
Quarter 21				45.9	1.6	0.713								
Quarter 22				44.7	3.7	0.380								
Quarter 23				45.5	-0.5	0.911								
Quarter 24				41.7	1.2	0.770								

(continued)

TR Table 7 (continued)

Outcome (Monthly Average)	SSP			MFIP			New Hope			Jobs First			Pooled	
	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value
Income, pretax (\$)														
Quarter 1	2,509	50	0.272	2,499	307	0.001	3,149	-138	0.691	2,475	254	0.004	123	0.095
Quarter 2	2,469	193	<0.001	2,409	307	0.005	3,044	258	0.476	2,443	301	0.002	233	0.007
Quarter 3	2,374	250	<0.001	2,309	315	0.006	2,829	165	0.629	2,438	318	0.006	269	0.003
Quarter 4	2,315	331	<0.001	2,274	402	0.001	2,926	-25	0.952	2,402	341	0.003	339	0.000
Quarter 5	2,267	375	<0.001	2,311	317	0.011	2,924	-286	0.466	2,392	439	0.001	366	0.000
Quarter 6	2,245	327	<0.001	2,276	327	0.009	3,028	-334	0.384	2,369	379	0.003	324	0.001
Quarter 7	2,160	285	<0.001	2,220	424	0.001	2,717	62	0.869	2,372	141	0.291	281	0.006
Quarter 8	2,101	294	<0.001	2,173	373	0.005	2,691	255	0.514	2,322	79	0.551	273	0.008
Quarter 9	2,052	325	<0.001	2,201	413	0.003	2,672	181	0.655	2,248	129	0.342	305	0.004
Quarter 10	2,032	310	<0.001	2,137	374	0.007	2,744	71	0.870	2,221	54	0.688	277	0.009
Quarter 11	2,001	333	<0.001	2,125	307	0.035	2,887	-96	0.817	2,210	65	0.651	287	0.007
Quarter 12	1,983	316	<0.001	2,101	414	0.006	2,714	-123	0.780	2,189	18	0.900	282	0.009
Quarter 13	1,934	284	<0.001	2,058	487	0.002	2,853	-318	0.474	2,140	-39	0.781	252	0.020
Quarter 14	1,897	270	<0.001	2,158	265	0.088	2,673	-184	0.679	2,218	-140	0.363	212	0.051
Quarter 15	1,866	157	0.009	2,205	193	0.236	2,728	-337	0.427	2,212	-101	0.517	123	0.243
Quarter 16	1,840	76	0.190	2,041	393	0.017	2,525	179	0.690	2,070	15	0.926	103	0.319
Quarter 17	1,830	4	0.944	2,108	261	0.132	2,769	-26	0.954					
Quarter 18				2,093	296	0.095	2,848	-160	0.733					
Quarter 19				2,087	363	0.044	2,829	-237	0.614					
Quarter 20				1,962	599	0.001	2,864	-175	0.711					
Quarter 21				2,009	500	0.009								
Quarter 22				2,024	357	0.066								
Quarter 23				2,054	435	0.030								
Quarter 24				2,047	511	0.014								
Sample size	1,675			557			110			650			2,992	

Notes: Impacts are calculated as the difference in outcomes between program and control group members. Outcomes for program group members are not shown. The most disadvantaged had all three of the following characteristics at the time of random assignment: (1) had been on welfare for at least two years during their lifetime, (2) had neither a high school diploma nor GED certificate, and (3) had not worked in the year prior to random assignment. P-values are based on two-tailed t-tests.

TR Table 8
Monthly Impacts by Program, Moderately Disadvantaged

Outcome (Monthly Average)	SSP			MFIP			New Hope			Jobs First			Pooled	
	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value
Earnings (\$)														
Quarter 1	590	51	0.220	714	-9	0.833	1,481	194	0.108	847	-39	0.461	15	0.763
Quarter 2	662	125	0.007	897	36	0.461	1,604	239	0.056	1,011	-24	0.747	75	0.209
Quarter 3	698	190	<0.001	975	115	0.029	1,640	291	0.025	1,098	26	0.679	133	0.026
Quarter 4	758	255	<0.001	1,100	117	0.041	1,866	123	0.369	1,178	77	0.255	166	0.009
Quarter 5	814	292	<0.001	1,192	102	0.092	1,992	112	0.423	1,241	167	0.018	197	0.003
Quarter 6	871	276	<0.001	1,330	40	0.520	2,063	33	0.819	1,366	121	0.170	161	0.023
Quarter 7	925	245	<0.001	1,364	100	0.117	2,117	16	0.913	1,509	120	0.124	160	0.025
Quarter 8	945	297	<0.001	1,517	72	0.283	2,141	205	0.167	1,633	197	0.020	204	0.006
Quarter 9	1,013	278	<0.001	1,616	104	0.139	2,238	231	0.139	1,675	257	0.002	220	0.004
Quarter 10	1,067	242	<0.001	1,693	120	0.097	2,207	288	0.062	1,807	131	0.199	191	0.017
Quarter 11	1,143	181	0.003	1,787	58	0.443	2,238	276	0.095	1,893	111	0.219	137	0.089
Quarter 12	1,173	197	0.001	1,874	106	0.177	2,292	229	0.156	2,022	46	0.623	144	0.079
Quarter 13	1,241	145	0.018	1,947	130	0.109	2,393	90	0.604	2,162	66	0.592	127	0.148
Quarter 14	1,258	154	0.011	2,061	105	0.207	2,447	56	0.735	2,195	40	0.732	118	0.177
Quarter 15	1,296	166	0.007	2,202	12	0.887	2,506	-8	0.963	2,133	154	0.115	113	0.188
Quarter 16	1,309	157	0.010	2,228	90	0.288	2,579	18	0.919	2,135	147	0.141	130	0.132
Quarter 17	1,372	113	0.072	2,361	28	0.755	2,641	37	0.835					
Quarter 18				2,412	15	0.869	2,663	5	0.978					
Quarter 19				2,493	-35	0.697	2,662	9	0.959					
Quarter 20				2,582	-20	0.826	2,596	168	0.364					
Quarter 21				2,641	-34	0.727								
Quarter 22				2,661	-3	0.972								
Quarter 23				2,709	-52	0.596								
Quarter 24				2,668	104	0.294								

(continued)

TR Table 8 (continued)

Outcome (Monthly Average)	SSP			MFIP			New Hope			Jobs First			Pooled	
	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value
Employment (%)														
Quarter 1	31.6	1.6	0.240	37.6	4.3	0.002	65.0	9.0	0.003	40.4	3.7	0.029	3.6	0.031
Quarter 2	33.1	4.2	0.003	39.6	6.3	<0.001	63.2	8.8	0.004	42.9	4.7	0.006	5.4	0.001
Quarter 3	33.9	7.5	<0.001	38.7	8.8	<0.001	59.7	11.7	<0.001	43.5	7.1	<0.001	8.2	0.000
Quarter 4	35.8	11.1	<0.001	41.1	8.4	<0.001	64.3	8.4	0.006	44.5	6.9	<0.001	8.9	0.000
Quarter 5	37.8	10.4	<0.001	42.6	8.2	<0.001	67.4	6.4	0.034	45.2	8.5	<0.001	8.9	0.000
Quarter 6	38.5	9.7	<0.001	43.5	7.7	<0.001	67.0	5.3	0.083	46.4	7.6	<0.001	8.2	0.000
Quarter 7	38.0	9.0	<0.001	45.7	7.4	<0.001	67.2	5.3	0.083	48.8	7.5	<0.001	7.8	0.000
Quarter 8	39.4	9.1	<0.001	47.4	6.8	<0.001	68.5	5.1	0.092	50.4	6.6	<0.001	7.4	0.000
Quarter 9	41.3	8.1	<0.001	48.5	6.7	<0.001	67.4	6.2	0.041	51.4	6.6	<0.001	7.1	0.000
Quarter 10	42.2	7.3	<0.001	49.4	6.7	<0.001	66.1	6.8	0.025	52.8	4.7	0.006	6.4	0.000
Quarter 11	43.5	6.7	<0.001	48.7	7.2	<0.001	67.6	4.0	0.194	52.7	5.6	0.001	6.4	0.000
Quarter 12	44.6	6.4	<0.001	51.3	5.0	0.001	65.0	5.7	0.064	53.7	4.2	0.013	5.3	0.002
Quarter 13	45.5	4.5	0.002	51.5	5.7	<0.001	63.9	5.7	0.067	54.3	5.2	0.002	5.2	0.002
Quarter 14	46.9	4.4	0.003	52.8	4.5	0.002	66.1	1.8	0.573	53.5	6.6	<0.001	4.8	0.005
Quarter 15	48.0	4.1	0.005	54.3	3.1	0.034	65.2	-0.2	0.945	53.9	6.6	<0.001	4.1	0.017
Quarter 16	49.5	3.4	0.021	55.9	1.6	0.272	66.7	3.3	0.285	53.7	6.9	<0.001	3.6	0.032
Quarter 17	51.1	1.4	0.331	56.4	1.2	0.406	67.0	0.0	1.000					
Quarter 18				57.0	0.7	0.636	67.6	-1.8	0.573					
Quarter 19				57.2	0.3	0.836	65.9	1.8	0.573					
Quarter 20				57.4	0.2	0.893	65.0	3.5	0.260					
Quarter 21				57.0	0.2	0.878								
Quarter 22				57.5	-1.0	0.496								
Quarter 23				57.7	-1.9	0.196								
Quarter 24				56.9	0.2	0.905								

(continued)

TR Table 8 (continued)

Outcome (Monthly Average)	SSP			MFIP			New Hope			Jobs First			Pooled	
	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value
Cash assistance payments (\$)														
Quarter 1	2,120	28	0.345	1,788	392	<0.001	926	11	0.865	1,229	240	<0.001	210	0.000
Quarter 2	1,943	-31	0.355	1,638	282	<0.001	836	-45	0.455	1,118	251	<0.001	167	0.000
Quarter 3	1,833	-109	0.002	1,495	254	<0.001	744	-57	0.322	1,023	251	<0.001	135	0.000
Quarter 4	1,747	-169	<0.001	1,346	269	<0.001	681	-81	0.141	953	234	<0.001	110	0.002
Quarter 5	1,669	-223	<0.001	1,249	287	<0.001	586	-60	0.255	898	203	<0.001	89	0.012
Quarter 6	1,578	-242	<0.001	1,176	277	<0.001	522	-95	0.052	839	205	<0.001	76	0.032
Quarter 7	1,481	-241	<0.001	1,106	267	<0.001	435	-53	0.251	778	119	<0.001	45	0.199
Quarter 8	1,372	-246	<0.001	1,032	253	<0.001	374	-39	0.376	736	-47	0.099	-23	0.500
Quarter 9	1,257	-196	<0.001	958	222	<0.001	253	-24	0.531	680	-67	0.017	-24	0.456
Quarter 10	1,191	-184	<0.001	888	193	<0.001	227	-49	0.170	621	-109	<0.001	-49	0.125
Quarter 11	1,127	-158	<0.001	823	203	<0.001	217	-39	0.279	568	-113	<0.001	-41	0.195
Quarter 12	1,074	-145	<0.001	760	187	<0.001	203	-21	0.565	522	-144	<0.001	-49	0.112
Quarter 13	1,008	-133	<0.001	726	143	<0.001	166	-22	0.526	475	-141	<0.001	-58	0.050
Quarter 14	933	-117	<0.001	678	113	<0.001	146	-17	0.610	445	-140	<0.001	-60	0.036
Quarter 15	872	-101	<0.001	630	76	0.012	123	15	0.629	393	-111	<0.001	-46	0.090
Quarter 16	836	-97	<0.001	579	40	0.165	119	-4	0.893	362	-109	<0.001	-55	0.036
Quarter 17	800	-86	0.002	539	0	0.998	118	-14	0.622					
Quarter 18				500	14	0.597	100	-2	0.954					
Quarter 19				452	24	0.353	91	-11	0.646					
Quarter 20				425	32	0.219	80	-17	0.438					
Quarter 21				407	21	0.407								
Quarter 22				385	4	0.876								
Quarter 23				361	1	0.963								
Quarter 24				350	-6	0.800								

(continued)

TR Table 8 (continued)

Outcome (Monthly Average)	SSP			MFIP			New Hope			Jobs First			Pooled	
	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value
Received cash assistance (%)														
Quarter 1	93.6	0.0	0.957	86.8	5.1	<0.001	61.0	-2.4	0.457	85.2	6.0	<0.001	2.7	0.007
Quarter 2	85.7	-2.3	0.031	79.6	6.6	<0.001	55.7	-2.2	0.505	76.3	8.8	<0.001	3.4	0.009
Quarter 3	81.8	-5.6	<0.001	73.7	6.9	<0.001	52.6	-2.4	0.466	70.1	9.7	<0.001	2.5	0.080
Quarter 4	78.9	-7.6	<0.001	68.5	7.9	<0.001	48.0	-2.2	0.506	64.9	9.8	<0.001	2.2	0.158
Quarter 5	75.0	-8.8	<0.001	63.5	9.2	<0.001	43.0	-4.0	0.225	60.9	7.8	<0.001	1.6	0.314
Quarter 6	72.0	-10.8	<0.001	60.3	9.5	<0.001	39.4	-3.5	0.273	57.7	7.9	<0.001	1.1	0.486
Quarter 7	69.2	-10.9	<0.001	57.6	9.2	<0.001	34.6	-2.2	0.482	53.7	7.4	<0.001	1.0	0.563
Quarter 8	66.9	-10.8	<0.001	55.2	8.4	<0.001	29.5	0.2	0.942	51.1	-5.8	0.001	-2.2	0.185
Quarter 9	63.6	-10.3	<0.001	51.1	9.0	<0.001	20.7	0.7	0.807	47.1	-5.4	0.002	-1.7	0.306
Quarter 10	60.2	-8.4	<0.001	47.9	8.6	<0.001	17.4	-2.6	0.279	43.5	-8.3	<0.001	-2.3	0.167
Quarter 11	58.9	-8.1	<0.001	44.9	9.0	<0.001	16.1	-1.5	0.519	40.9	-10.1	<0.001	-2.4	0.139
Quarter 12	56.7	-6.9	<0.001	42.4	7.2	<0.001	13.9	-1.5	0.492	36.8	-11.5	<0.001	-3.1	0.056
Quarter 13	54.4	-5.1	0.001	39.9	5.7	<0.001	11.2	-1.8	0.384	34.0	-10.9	<0.001	-2.9	0.070
Quarter 14	52.3	-4.9	0.001	37.6	5.8	<0.001	8.6	-0.2	0.905	31.8	-10.6	<0.001	-2.5	0.110
Quarter 15	50.1	-4.1	0.005	36.4	4.3	0.002	8.4	0.7	0.724	29.4	-9.4	<0.001	-2.3	0.135
Quarter 16	49.1	-4.2	0.005	34.8	2.2	0.126	7.9	0.7	0.718	27.6	-9.4	<0.001	-2.9	0.052
Quarter 17	47.9	-4.1	0.005	32.2	0.8	0.551	7.7	-0.7	0.704					
Quarter 18				30.2	1.4	0.293	6.6	0.2	0.895					
Quarter 19				28.5	1.1	0.400	6.4	-0.2	0.891					
Quarter 20				27.0	1.1	0.398	6.6	-1.1	0.487					
Quarter 21				26.2	0.0	0.999								
Quarter 22				25.1	-0.5	0.691								
Quarter 23				24.2	0.4	0.758								
Quarter 24				24.2	0.0	0.986								

(continued)

TR Table 8 (continued)

Outcome (Monthly Average)	SSP			MFIP			New Hope			Jobs First			Pooled	
	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value
Income, pretax (\$)														
Quarter 1	2,710	208	<0.001	2,502	383	<0.001	2,981	327	0.021	2,626	275	<0.001	292	0.000
Quarter 2	2,606	341	<0.001	2,534	319	<0.001	3,004	315	0.025	2,646	303	<0.001	325	0.000
Quarter 3	2,536	385	<0.001	2,470	369	<0.001	2,905	370	0.010	2,606	356	<0.001	372	0.000
Quarter 4	2,511	477	<0.001	2,447	386	<0.001	3,025	147	0.309	2,593	386	<0.001	411	0.000
Quarter 5	2,486	541	<0.001	2,441	389	<0.001	3,014	186	0.206	2,593	420	<0.001	447	0.000
Quarter 6	2,451	490	<0.001	2,505	317	<0.001	3,000	46	0.760	2,631	390	<0.001	390	0.000
Quarter 7	2,411	461	<0.001	2,470	367	<0.001	2,914	83	0.584	2,697	280	<0.001	372	0.000
Quarter 8	2,318	523	<0.001	2,549	325	<0.001	2,840	298	0.053	2,766	159	0.051	374	0.000
Quarter 9	2,272	547	<0.001	2,574	326	<0.001	2,793	337	0.035	2,739	190	0.021	393	0.000
Quarter 10	2,261	501	<0.001	2,581	314	<0.001	2,738	326	0.037	2,793	15	0.879	356	0.000
Quarter 11	2,274	447	<0.001	2,611	260	<0.001	2,738	298	0.074	2,804	2	0.985	294	0.000
Quarter 12	2,249	451	<0.001	2,634	293	<0.001	2,779	251	0.120	2,870	-100	0.262	286	0.000
Quarter 13	2,253	323	<0.001	2,674	273	<0.001	2,819	35	0.836	2,948	-81	0.500	241	0.004
Quarter 14	2,199	271	<0.001	2,739	218	0.006	2,836	17	0.916	2,933	-103	0.365	191	0.021
Quarter 15	2,175	241	<0.001	2,832	88	0.275	2,851	1	0.997	2,800	43	0.652	152	0.061
Quarter 16	2,152	169	0.003	2,807	130	0.108	2,922	8	0.966	2,761	40	0.680	128	0.116
Quarter 17	2,180	80	0.164	2,900	28	0.746	2,970	-5	0.978					
Quarter 18				2,912	29	0.733	2,963	-3	0.986					
Quarter 19				2,945	-11	0.900	2,930	11	0.950					
Quarter 20				3,007	11	0.899	2,856	171	0.348					
Quarter 21				3,048	-13	0.891								
Quarter 22				3,046	0	0.997								
Quarter 23				3,071	-51	0.592								
Quarter 24				3,018	98	0.308								
Sample size	4,583			4,641			908			3,359			13,491	

Notes: Impacts are calculated as the difference in outcomes between program and control group members. Outcomes for program group members are not shown. The moderately disadvantaged had one or two of the following characteristics at the time of random assignment: (1) had been on welfare for less than two years during their lifetime, (2) had a high school diploma or GED certificate, and (3) had worked in the prior year. P-values are based on two-tailed t-tests.

TR Table 9
Monthly Impacts by Program, Least Disadvantaged

Outcome (Monthly Average)	SSP			MFIP			New Hope			Jobs First			Pooled	
	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value
Earnings (\$)														
Quarter 1	1,660	-188	0.224	1,604	-223	0.011	2,364	-64	0.780	1,504	-150	0.286	-189	0.143
Quarter 2	1,810	-170	0.304	1,915	-121	0.228	2,240	192	0.400	1,855	49	0.770	-67	0.643
Quarter 3	1,983	-144	0.390	2,116	-226	0.030	2,441	175	0.481	2,169	-50	0.779	-141	0.352
Quarter 4	2,052	-65	0.692	2,271	-221	0.041	2,604	46	0.863	2,242	-62	0.730	-135	0.383
Quarter 5	2,075	73	0.661	2,387	-121	0.283	2,698	-156	0.557	2,497	-120	0.513	-80	0.615
Quarter 6	2,027	257	0.133	2,474	-55	0.644	2,619	-103	0.702	2,576	-49	0.799	14	0.931
Quarter 7	2,063	342	0.057	2,578	-137	0.251	2,566	60	0.823	2,644	160	0.432	41	0.811
Quarter 8	2,041	514	0.004	2,650	-114	0.346	2,607	135	0.626	2,758	88	0.665	87	0.612
Quarter 9	2,104	538	0.002	2,767	22	0.864	2,818	-140	0.609	2,912	-40	0.850	126	0.470
Quarter 10	2,324	444	0.014	2,854	68	0.595	2,668	-25	0.925	3,027	-64	0.757	122	0.488
Quarter 11	2,455	300	0.106	2,926	8	0.949	2,698	154	0.605	3,142	178	0.428	122	0.507
Quarter 12	2,476	226	0.212	3,025	-10	0.941	2,821	-78	0.792	3,300	-31	0.891	39	0.828
Quarter 13	2,469	263	0.160	3,161	154	0.267	2,877	19	0.948	3,424	-153	0.501	115	0.544
Quarter 14	2,497	247	0.184	3,273	163	0.247	2,670	190	0.518	3,585	-183	0.435	130	0.496
Quarter 15	2,510	171	0.343	3,373	36	0.802	2,887	133	0.654	3,559	-64	0.793	69	0.721
Quarter 16	2,586	67	0.715	3,432	106	0.477	2,768	110	0.727	3,651	-266	0.273	33	0.868
Quarter 17	2,614	36	0.846	3,568	198	0.194	2,893	105	0.737					
Quarter 18				3,655	66	0.667	2,771	270	0.385					
Quarter 19				3,639	133	0.389	2,755	148	0.642					
Quarter 20				3,878	-56	0.731	3,079	-114	0.737					
Quarter 21				3,937	41	0.807								
Quarter 22				3,949	7	0.968								
Quarter 23				3,961	-1	0.995								
Quarter 24				4,096	-180	0.278								

(continued)

TR Table 9 (continued)

Outcome (Monthly Average)	SSP			MFIP			New Hope			Jobs First			Pooled	
	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value
Employment (%)														
Quarter 1	57.4	0.1	0.986	61.1	-0.1	0.944	88.6	-1.8	0.606	59.1	0.2	0.950	-0.3	0.912
Quarter 2	61.3	-0.4	0.904	61.2	3.8	0.062	81.9	4.2	0.292	62.4	4.6	0.178	3.1	0.273
Quarter 3	63.4	2.1	0.499	63.6	1.0	0.637	79.5	4.3	0.307	67.5	4.6	0.158	2.3	0.424
Quarter 4	62.0	3.7	0.226	66.0	0.9	0.665	77.7	3.8	0.387	67.9	2.0	0.543	2.0	0.483
Quarter 5	60.5	6.6	0.031	65.8	2.5	0.208	78.3	-0.9	0.850	71.1	1.0	0.750	2.8	0.328
Quarter 6	61.5	9.1	0.003	66.9	0.6	0.754	77.1	-0.8	0.861	68.4	3.9	0.228	3.0	0.296
Quarter 7	59.5	12.6	<0.001	66.9	1.6	0.437	73.5	2.8	0.552	68.2	5.5	0.089	4.8	0.088
Quarter 8	61.7	11.4	<0.001	66.2	1.5	0.447	72.9	-2.9	0.549	70.1	3.0	0.343	3.7	0.197
Quarter 9	65.7	8.3	0.005	66.1	3.4	0.091	74.1	-1.8	0.703	71.1	2.6	0.411	3.9	0.165
Quarter 10	65.5	8.3	0.005	67.2	2.5	0.210	76.5	-2.5	0.592	71.8	3.8	0.230	3.6	0.198
Quarter 11	66.5	7.6	0.009	67.8	1.7	0.397	74.1	-0.1	0.982	71.5	4.3	0.174	3.4	0.225
Quarter 12	68.4	3.7	0.208	68.4	3.7	0.055	71.1	1.7	0.721	72.0	2.5	0.435	3.3	0.230
Quarter 13	68.0	3.3	0.266	67.6	4.1	0.038	71.1	2.9	0.550	71.3	2.9	0.359	3.6	0.198
Quarter 14	68.8	3.3	0.262	68.3	4.2	0.031	71.1	5.2	0.276	72.0	1.4	0.660	3.5	0.200
Quarter 15	71.5	2.4	0.393	69.0	1.5	0.433	69.9	3.5	0.472	72.0	1.1	0.722	1.8	0.509
Quarter 16	70.7	0.8	0.784	67.4	4.8	0.014	67.5	3.1	0.545	68.8	3.0	0.360	3.4	0.221
Quarter 17	70.3	0.0	0.994	68.4	3.7	0.056	69.3	0.1	0.986					
Quarter 18				70.3	0.8	0.664	70.5	-1.1	0.823					
Quarter 19				69.1	2.2	0.263	67.5	-2.7	0.597					
Quarter 20				69.8	1.0	0.605	68.7	0.1	0.982					
Quarter 21				69.3	0.7	0.715								
Quarter 22				67.8	2.9	0.143								
Quarter 23				68.8	0.1	0.943								
Quarter 24				69.0	-0.2	0.910								

(continued)

TR Table 9 (continued)

Outcome (Monthly Average)	SSP			MFIP			New Hope			Jobs First			Pooled	
	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value
Cash assistance payments (\$)														
Quarter 1	1,498	72	0.333	1,216	444	<0.001	451	-73	0.368	950	251	<0.001	269	0.000
Quarter 2	1,323	0	0.997	1,050	397	<0.001	335	39	0.596	811	254	<0.001	242	0.000
Quarter 3	1,195	58	0.444	924	341	<0.001	298	41	0.548	690	291	<0.001	233	0.000
Quarter 4	1,181	-26	0.735	789	335	<0.001	243	51	0.425	621	243	<0.001	206	0.000
Quarter 5	1,119	-169	0.025	723	258	<0.001	222	34	0.575	585	254	<0.001	152	0.007
Quarter 6	1,015	-214	0.004	658	269	<0.001	194	50	0.367	523	252	<0.001	150	0.006
Quarter 7	905	-215	0.002	610	247	<0.001	151	37	0.442	449	201	<0.001	117	0.020
Quarter 8	804	-241	<0.001	562	212	<0.001	128	53	0.274	418	35	0.471	60	0.219
Quarter 9	724	-269	<0.001	515	188	<0.001	121	-2	0.956	379	37	0.424	30	0.514
Quarter 10	628	-246	<0.001	466	169	<0.001	89	-48	0.125	346	6	0.890	-6	0.881
Quarter 11	565	-184	0.001	414	172	<0.001	84	-40	0.219	305	-23	0.594	4	0.914
Quarter 12	523	-146	0.006	362	164	<0.001	88	-28	0.476	248	-16	0.697	19	0.636
Quarter 13	480	-114	0.027	335	105	0.002	54	-9	0.765	238	-12	0.761	10	0.786
Quarter 14	420	-77	0.111	316	64	0.052	67	-18	0.593	222	-19	0.617	-1	0.976
Quarter 15	393	-64	0.173	288	48	0.126	45	43	0.242	206	-17	0.648	13	0.721
Quarter 16	371	-54	0.237	252	53	0.072	24	27	0.266	192	-20	0.575	16	0.611
Quarter 17	305	13	0.773	230	33	0.230	43	-24	0.324					
Quarter 18				212	24	0.368	31	-19	0.267					
Quarter 19				197	40	0.131	51	-34	0.175					
Quarter 20				176	43	0.078	30	-5	0.820					
Quarter 21				151	43	0.065								
Quarter 22				150	34	0.131								
Quarter 23				126	41	0.050								
Quarter 24				107	42	0.032								

(continued)

TR Table 9 (continued)

Outcome (Monthly Average)	SSP			MFIP			New Hope			Jobs First			Pooled	
	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value
Received cash assistance (%)														
Quarter 1	76.5	2.6	0.327	73.7	7.8	<0.001	32.5	-4.2	0.401	73.4	8.7	0.003	6.0	0.018
Quarter 2	67.4	1.2	0.681	62.4	12.8	<0.001	27.1	-0.5	0.914	62.9	10.0	0.003	8.6	0.002
Quarter 3	62.8	0.2	0.941	55.5	12.6	<0.001	25.3	1.9	0.697	51.9	13.2	<0.001	9.0	0.002
Quarter 4	59.3	-1.4	0.659	47.2	14.6	<0.001	20.5	3.2	0.477	48.3	11.0	0.002	9.2	0.002
Quarter 5	53.6	-5.5	0.087	42.0	14.2	<0.001	18.7	2.1	0.623	43.3	12.0	0.001	8.2	0.006
Quarter 6	49.9	-8.8	0.006	38.9	12.4	<0.001	18.7	1.6	0.718	40.0	11.6	0.001	6.5	0.028
Quarter 7	46.6	-8.3	0.009	36.7	11.6	<0.001	13.9	4.1	0.307	34.9	14.0	<0.001	6.8	0.018
Quarter 8	43.9	-10.4	0.001	33.5	11.8	<0.001	12.0	4.7	0.217	30.9	2.6	0.425	4.5	0.110
Quarter 9	38.7	-11.2	<0.001	31.1	10.7	<0.001	12.0	-2.8	0.404	29.2	2.5	0.452	2.5	0.368
Quarter 10	36.2	-10.8	<0.001	29.9	8.4	<0.001	7.2	-3.2	0.203	27.8	-0.9	0.779	0.4	0.875
Quarter 11	33.7	-10.5	<0.001	27.4	9.1	<0.001	7.2	-4.3	0.067	24.6	-4.2	0.162	-0.3	0.907
Quarter 12	31.4	-7.0	0.015	23.3	8.8	<0.001	6.0	-2.0	0.405	21.3	-5.1	0.068	0.8	0.721
Quarter 13	28.9	-5.8	0.041	22.0	6.6	<0.001	4.2	-1.3	0.510	18.7	-1.9	0.484	0.8	0.722
Quarter 14	25.4	-2.4	0.378	20.3	5.1	0.004	4.2	0.4	0.856	17.5	-2.6	0.327	1.2	0.579
Quarter 15	25.4	-3.7	0.179	17.6	5.5	0.001	4.2	0.4	0.856	15.1	-1.5	0.546	1.4	0.508
Quarter 16	23.3	-1.0	0.720	17.1	4.2	0.011	3.6	1.0	0.641	14.9	-2.1	0.394	1.4	0.505
Quarter 17	20.2	0.7	0.788	15.4	3.4	0.032	3.6	-2.5	0.136					
Quarter 18				14.7	2.7	0.088	3.6	-1.9	0.282					
Quarter 19				14.0	2.6	0.085	3.6	-2.5	0.136					
Quarter 20				13.1	3.4	0.023	1.8	1.1	0.512					
Quarter 21				12.5	2.8	0.059								
Quarter 22				11.2	2.9	0.040								
Quarter 23				10.4	2.7	0.049								
Quarter 24				9.0	3.3	0.012								

(continued)

TR Table 9 (continued)

Outcome (Monthly Average)	SSP			MFIP			New Hope			Jobs First			Pooled	
	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Control Group	Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value
Income, pretax (\$)														
Quarter 1	3,155	-51	0.727	2,820	220	0.005	3,114	-65	0.791	2,877	141	0.277	143	0.227
Quarter 2	3,128	-58	0.709	2,965	276	0.002	2,830	402	0.090	3,048	347	0.020	240	0.066
Quarter 3	3,177	39	0.799	3,041	115	0.214	2,985	377	0.131	3,195	296	0.066	151	0.267
Quarter 4	3,233	72	0.629	3,060	114	0.232	3,055	265	0.320	3,175	227	0.167	135	0.331
Quarter 5	3,188	220	0.153	3,110	137	0.174	3,116	25	0.925	3,373	196	0.239	158	0.275
Quarter 6	3,042	423	0.008	3,131	214	0.044	2,985	76	0.777	3,376	260	0.138	258	0.089
Quarter 7	2,972	529	0.002	3,188	110	0.308	2,867	228	0.399	3,350	406	0.030	261	0.095
Quarter 8	2,846	715	<0.001	3,212	98	0.374	2,895	259	0.347	3,405	156	0.408	258	0.106
Quarter 9	2,833	700	<0.001	3,282	210	0.072	3,069	-43	0.876	3,514	34	0.862	281	0.084
Quarter 10	2,961	667	<0.001	3,320	237	0.045	2,889	-8	0.977	3,584	-29	0.880	263	0.109
Quarter 11	3,026	571	0.001	3,340	180	0.140	2,900	200	0.498	3,653	167	0.430	275	0.112
Quarter 12	3,005	482	0.005	3,387	154	0.205	3,029	-86	0.772	3,744	-53	0.803	182	0.289
Quarter 13	2,954	464	0.009	3,496	258	0.050	3,062	-49	0.866	3,829	-150	0.486	211	0.243
Quarter 14	2,919	457	0.010	3,589	227	0.092	2,865	111	0.701	3,969	-202	0.364	204	0.264
Quarter 15	2,903	386	0.024	3,660	84	0.542	3,047	130	0.660	3,915	-73	0.751	152	0.412
Quarter 16	2,953	242	0.162	3,684	159	0.270	2,901	107	0.731	3,983	-273	0.236	106	0.579
Quarter 17	2,914	205	0.245	3,798	231	0.117	3,055	40	0.899					
Quarter 18				3,868	90	0.545	2,929	197	0.523					
Quarter 19				3,836	173	0.249	2,926	75	0.814					
Quarter 20				4,054	-12	0.938	3,213	-140	0.677					
Quarter 21				4,088	83	0.609								
Quarter 22				4,099	41	0.800								
Quarter 23				4,087	40	0.806								
Quarter 24				4,203	-138	0.397								
Sample size		965			2,204			339			794			4,302

Notes: Impacts are calculated as the difference in outcomes between program and control group members. Outcomes for program group members are not shown. The least disadvantaged had the following characteristics at the time of random assignment: (1) had been on welfare for less than two years during their lifetime, (2) had a high school diploma or GED certificate, and (3) had worked in the prior year. P-values are based on two-tailed t-tests.

TR Table 10
Impacts of Full-Services and Incentives-Only Versions of SSP and MFIP

Outcome (Monthly Average)	SSP						MFIP Long-Term Recipients						MFIP Recent Applicants					
	Control Group	SSP Plus		Incentives Only		Control Group	Full MFIP		Incentives Only		Control Group	Full MFIP		Incentives Only				
		Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value		Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value		Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value			
Earnings (\$)																		
Quarter 1	388	63	0.384	-32	0.660	638	7	0.905	-35	0.532	1,110	-105	0.087	-96	0.211			
Quarter 2	439	282	0.001	73	0.403	797	72	0.265	-39	0.556	1,365	-50	0.486	-96	0.284			
Quarter 3	484	367	<0.001	192	0.048	858	145	0.039	-25	0.723	1,528	-83	0.279	-160	0.094			
Quarter 4	570	325	0.001	176	0.072	953	199	0.009	-83	0.283	1,662	-48	0.541	-251	0.011			
Quarter 5	584	304	0.002	216	0.028	1,053	170	0.035	-77	0.346	1,743	22	0.796	-166	0.111			
Quarter 6	635	311	0.003	282	0.007	1,192	100	0.237	-142	0.097	1,856	61	0.482	-187	0.086			
Quarter 7	661	314	0.004	265	0.015	1,263	111	0.205	-178	0.044	1,921	55	0.532	-234	0.035			
Quarter 8	675	322	0.004	196	0.076	1,415	36	0.690	-221	0.017	2,012	75	0.409	-278	0.014			
Quarter 9	691	331	0.004	162	0.150	1,551	6	0.948	-214	0.027	2,158	117	0.222	-297	0.013			
Quarter 10	757	377	0.002	125	0.299	1,633	-11	0.912	-139	0.168	2,236	188	0.053	-251	0.039			
Quarter 11	801	331	0.008	120	0.332	1,741	-49	0.634	-168	0.111	2,298	95	0.339	-256	0.040			
Quarter 12	784	414	0.001	73	0.552	1,815	-2	0.983	-162	0.136	2,403	116	0.249	-236	0.061			
Quarter 13	775	366	0.004	91	0.469	1,850	99	0.371	-99	0.376	2,532	184	0.084	-206	0.122			
Quarter 14	874	371	0.005	87	0.506	1,987	24	0.832	-128	0.271	2,597	199	0.065	-262	0.052			
Quarter 15	971	316	0.018	15	0.913	2,129	-44	0.713	-182	0.129	2,753	12	0.915	-329	0.017			
Quarter 16	1,033	190	0.148	-49	0.707	2,141	1	0.992	-93	0.437	2,794	153	0.171	-289	0.039			
Quarter 17	1,071	157	0.238	-88	0.506	2,239	-15	0.906	3	0.981	2,953	115	0.321	-226	0.120			
Quarter 18						2,348	-49	0.694	28	0.825	2,989	89	0.448	-178	0.222			
Quarter 19						2,487	-165	0.195	-91	0.480	3,010	137	0.250	-111	0.458			
Quarter 20						2,571	-98	0.459	-55	0.682	3,185	66	0.596	-216	0.163			
Quarter 21						2,677	-183	0.178	-92	0.503	3,239	85	0.503	-296	0.064			
Quarter 22						2,745	-143	0.304	-75	0.594	3,260	-23	0.853	-122	0.441			
Quarter 23						2,789	-148	0.288	-192	0.174	3,269	8	0.949	-197	0.218			
Quarter 24						2,709	52	0.708	-121	0.393	3,355	-43	0.738	-346	0.030			

(continued)

TR Table 10 (continued)

Outcome (Monthly Average)	SSP					MFIP Long-Term Recipients					MFIP Recent Applicants				
	Control Group	SSP Plus		Incentives Only		Control Group	Full MFIP		Incentives Only		Control Group	Full MFIP		Incentives Only	
		Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value		Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value		Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value
Employment (%)															
Quarter 1	32.3	6.0	0.149	-4.4	0.294	36.4	5.2	0.013	3.7	0.081	46.4	2.3	0.171	1.0	0.650
Quarter 2	34.7	12.2	0.005	1.8	0.681	38.0	8.7	<0.001	4.8	0.026	48.0	4.3	0.012	0.7	0.749
Quarter 3	35.9	16.5	<0.001	5.6	0.198	36.3	10.0	<0.001	8.2	<0.001	49.8	3.0	0.077	-0.5	0.807
Quarter 4	35.1	19.2	<0.001	13.4	0.002	37.0	12.9	<0.001	6.1	0.004	52.6	2.7	0.106	-1.2	0.576
Quarter 5	37.1	16.5	<0.001	12.6	0.004	39.6	11.9	<0.001	3.8	0.079	52.2	4.4	0.009	-0.9	0.680
Quarter 6	39.4	11.7	0.008	10.9	0.013	41.6	10.9	<0.001	3.6	0.099	52.7	3.9	0.021	-0.7	0.732
Quarter 7	37.5	12.9	0.003	11.8	0.008	44.6	8.6	<0.001	-1.2	0.566	53.4	5.6	0.001	-0.9	0.651
Quarter 8	36.3	13.4	0.002	11.4	0.009	45.4	8.3	<0.001	1.8	0.396	53.8	4.6	0.006	-1.7	0.418
Quarter 9	37.8	14.9	0.001	9.4	0.032	47.0	7.9	<0.001	0.5	0.805	55.0	4.3	0.010	-3.0	0.157
Quarter 10	43.0	12.8	0.004	5.4	0.220	48.0	6.7	0.002	1.8	0.398	55.8	3.8	0.025	-2.4	0.248
Quarter 11	46.2	8.9	0.046	6.1	0.168	47.9	8.7	<0.001	4.3	0.049	55.1	4.5	0.008	-1.8	0.399
Quarter 12	45.0	11.6	0.009	3.4	0.438	49.0	6.9	0.001	4.8	0.028	56.9	4.8	0.004	-0.6	0.786
Quarter 13	43.4	10.1	0.023	4.2	0.337	49.9	6.6	0.002	4.3	0.046	56.6	5.0	0.003	1.6	0.430
Quarter 14	49.0	9.2	0.038	1.8	0.689	52.1	4.9	0.021	1.9	0.376	57.4	4.3	0.010	-1.6	0.435
Quarter 15	51.0	6.4	0.148	-2.2	0.626	53.5	2.5	0.243	1.9	0.390	58.7	2.3	0.165	-2.3	0.267
Quarter 16	54.6	2.1	0.642	-5.7	0.194	54.7	1.0	0.643	2.4	0.269	58.9	3.7	0.027	-1.0	0.641
Quarter 17	56.2	0.9	0.847	-6.6	0.138	55.7	-0.9	0.663	3.1	0.152	59.4	2.6	0.115	-2.0	0.342
Quarter 18						56.7	-0.5	0.809	3.6	0.095	60.8	0.5	0.773	-2.8	0.182
Quarter 19						58.6	-2.8	0.189	1.7	0.424	59.4	2.0	0.220	-0.3	0.898
Quarter 20						58.4	-0.9	0.685	2.2	0.305	60.2	1.6	0.343	-1.7	0.425
Quarter 21						59.0	-2.3	0.270	0.9	0.683	59.3	1.2	0.479	-1.5	0.479
Quarter 22						59.1	-2.4	0.257	-0.4	0.849	58.7	0.7	0.694	0.8	0.690
Quarter 23						59.7	-4.1	0.055	-2.2	0.296	59.4	-0.4	0.801	0.1	0.980
Quarter 24						58.4	-0.5	0.797	0.1	0.974	59.4	0.0	0.976	-1.6	0.448

(continued)

TR Table 10 (continued)

Outcome (Monthly Average)	SSP						MFIP Long-Term Recipients						MFIP Recent Applicants					
	Control Group	SSP Plus		Incentives Only		Control Group	Full MFIP		Incentives Only		Control Group	Full MFIP		Incentives Only				
		Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value		Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value		Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value			
Cash assistance payments (\$)																		
Quarter 1	1,696	-45	0.381	27	0.593	2,160	333	<0.001	334	<0.001	1,333	432	<0.001	506	<0.001			
Quarter 2	1,586	-98	0.117	-69	0.270	1,997	252	<0.001	334	<0.001	1,204	326	<0.001	427	<0.001			
Quarter 3	1,536	-289	<0.001	-209	0.004	1,870	212	<0.001	354	<0.001	1,069	285	<0.001	413	<0.001			
Quarter 4	1,455	-347	<0.001	-227	0.003	1,719	230	<0.001	394	<0.001	926	285	<0.001	423	<0.001			
Quarter 5	1,375	-337	<0.001	-219	0.005	1,640	234	<0.001	395	<0.001	847	244	<0.001	421	<0.001			
Quarter 6	1,292	-296	<0.001	-199	0.011	1,551	223	<0.001	396	<0.001	793	241	<0.001	405	<0.001			
Quarter 7	1,246	-266	0.001	-190	0.018	1,486	220	<0.001	357	<0.001	739	223	<0.001	404	<0.001			
Quarter 8	1,242	-318	<0.001	-209	0.009	1,393	227	<0.001	374	<0.001	697	177	<0.001	416	<0.001			
Quarter 9	1,224	-334	<0.001	-169	0.033	1,306	221	<0.001	359	<0.001	638	170	<0.001	399	<0.001			
Quarter 10	1,213	-355	<0.001	-165	0.040	1,228	192	0.001	359	<0.001	582	164	<0.001	423	<0.001			
Quarter 11	1,152	-305	<0.001	-119	0.140	1,166	190	0.001	353	<0.001	521	180	<0.001	389	<0.001			
Quarter 12	1,118	-327	<0.001	-131	0.092	1,085	215	<0.001	376	<0.001	474	165	<0.001	376	<0.001			
Quarter 13	1,047	-307	<0.001	-61	0.422	1,037	177	0.001	330	<0.001	449	106	0.001	359	<0.001			
Quarter 14	1,016	-289	<0.001	-65	0.381	971	156	0.004	279	<0.001	434	62	0.048	291	<0.001			
Quarter 15	932	-222	0.003	-56	0.451	904	123	0.018	209	<0.001	401	43	0.154	254	<0.001			
Quarter 16	909	-207	0.005	-73	0.323	834	91	0.071	146	0.004	355	45	0.119	250	<0.001			
Quarter 17	874	-201	0.005	-36	0.608	791	37	0.455	53	0.283	324	14	0.598	185	<0.001			
Quarter 18						753	35	0.458	23	0.632	293	17	0.504	172	<0.001			
Quarter 19						676	63	0.173	36	0.446	271	30	0.235	143	<0.001			
Quarter 20						619	73	0.107	25	0.577	266	21	0.380	99	0.001			
Quarter 21						577	87	0.048	20	0.652	256	17	0.489	106	0.001			
Quarter 22						537	61	0.148	13	0.760	239	15	0.521	97	0.001			
Quarter 23						518	40	0.330	3	0.948	212	24	0.274	91	0.001			
Quarter 24						504	28	0.493	20	0.622	194	25	0.253	103	<0.001			

(continued)

TR Table 10 (continued)

Outcome (Monthly Average)	SSP						MFIP Long-Term Recipients						MFIP Recent Applicants					
	Control Group	SSP Plus		Incentives Only		Control Group	Full MFIP		Incentives Only		Control Group	Full MFIP		Incentives Only				
		Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value		Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value		Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value			
Received cash assistance (%)																		
Quarter 1	97.2	-1.9	0.256	-0.7	0.675	94.3	1.0	0.290	1.9	0.040	76.1	7.9	<0.001	9.5	<0.001			
Quarter 2	93.6	-7.3	0.007	-4.9	0.072	88.2	3.0	0.018	5.1	<0.001	67.0	10.3	<0.001	11.1	<0.001			
Quarter 3	88.0	-13.8	<0.001	-11.7	0.001	83.6	3.2	0.029	5.7	<0.001	60.3	9.5	<0.001	11.1	<0.001			
Quarter 4	84.1	-17.7	<0.001	-14.7	<0.001	78.5	4.9	0.003	8.2	<0.001	53.2	10.5	<0.001	14.6	<0.001			
Quarter 5	79.7	-19.9	<0.001	-11.5	0.005	73.7	6.0	0.001	9.2	<0.001	48.0	10.7	<0.001	14.1	<0.001			
Quarter 6	77.7	-19.9	<0.001	-13.0	0.002	70.6	7.6	<0.001	10.2	<0.001	45.3	9.4	<0.001	13.7	<0.001			
Quarter 7	74.1	-18.2	<0.001	-10.9	0.010	67.8	8.2	<0.001	10.2	<0.001	43.5	8.3	<0.001	13.5	<0.001			
Quarter 8	74.5	-20.2	<0.001	-13.6	0.001	65.7	8.5	<0.001	10.4	<0.001	40.7	7.7	<0.001	14.3	<0.001			
Quarter 9	74.9	-21.4	<0.001	-12.9	0.002	60.7	10.1	<0.001	12.0	<0.001	38.0	6.5	<0.001	13.4	<0.001			
Quarter 10	71.3	-20.5	<0.001	-9.7	0.023	58.7	8.5	<0.001	11.6	<0.001	35.2	6.4	<0.001	15.2	<0.001			
Quarter 11	68.9	-17.8	<0.001	-8.1	0.061	55.9	8.1	<0.001	12.6	<0.001	32.0	7.9	<0.001	14.2	<0.001			
Quarter 12	68.9	-21.3	<0.001	-7.7	0.074	53.3	7.5	<0.001	11.6	<0.001	28.4	7.4	<0.001	14.7	<0.001			
Quarter 13	66.1	-19.7	<0.001	-4.5	0.297	49.9	9.0	<0.001	12.2	<0.001	27.1	5.2	0.001	13.5	<0.001			
Quarter 14	65.3	-18.1	<0.001	-2.2	0.617	48.1	7.4	0.001	11.1	<0.001	25.6	4.7	0.003	12.1	<0.001			
Quarter 15	61.4	-16.8	<0.001	-2.1	0.639	46.1	8.1	<0.001	9.2	<0.001	24.3	3.2	0.037	11.1	<0.001			
Quarter 16	60.6	-16.0	<0.001	-3.2	0.467	44.7	3.7	0.083	7.7	<0.001	22.6	2.9	0.052	10.5	<0.001			
Quarter 17	60.2	-16.0	<0.001	-1.6	0.709	42.0	1.6	0.445	5.8	0.007	21.2	1.4	0.345	8.1	<0.001			
Quarter 18						40.8	1.4	0.511	3.2	0.132	19.1	1.5	0.279	8.0	<0.001			
Quarter 19						37.9	3.2	0.124	4.5	0.035	18.1	1.5	0.282	7.0	<0.001			
Quarter 20						36.2	2.0	0.326	3.9	0.067	17.3	2.2	0.099	6.4	<0.001			
Quarter 21						34.4	1.0	0.616	2.7	0.197	17.0	1.6	0.232	5.9	<0.001			
Quarter 22						33.5	1.4	0.492	1.7	0.413	15.9	1.1	0.384	5.3	0.001			
Quarter 23						32.7	0.9	0.648	0.3	0.875	14.8	1.6	0.219	5.8	<0.001			
Quarter 24						31.6	1.6	0.412	1.5	0.450	14.1	1.6	0.198	6.3	<0.001			

(continued)

TR Table 10 (continued)

Outcome (Monthly Average)	SSP					MFIP Long-Term Recipients					MFIP Recent Applicants				
	Control Group	SSP Plus		Incentives Only		Control Group	Full MFIP		Incentives Only		Control Group	Full MFIP		Incentives Only	
		Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value		Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value		Impact	P-value	Impact	P-value
Income, pretax (\$)															
Quarter 0	2,080	164	0.045	117	0.152	2,797	340	<0.001	298	<0.001	2,443	327	<0.001	410	<0.001
Quarter 1	2,021	582	<0.001	316	0.002	2,794	325	<0.001	295	<0.001	2,569	276	<0.001	331	<0.001
Quarter 2	2,018	615	<0.001	410	<0.001	2,728	356	<0.001	329	<0.001	2,597	202	0.004	253	0.004
Quarter 3	2,024	541	<0.001	443	<0.001	2,672	429	<0.001	311	<0.001	2,588	236	0.001	172	0.058
Quarter 4	1,955	611	<0.001	509	<0.001	2,693	404	<0.001	318	<0.001	2,590	266	0.001	255	0.007
Quarter 5	1,933	638	<0.001	621	<0.001	2,743	323	<0.001	253	0.002	2,649	302	<0.001	218	0.030
Quarter 6	1,912	624	<0.001	515	<0.001	2,749	330	<0.001	179	0.033	2,660	278	0.001	170	0.095
Quarter 7	1,922	557	<0.001	437	<0.001	2,807	263	0.002	153	0.079	2,709	252	0.003	137	0.192
Quarter 8	1,919	636	<0.001	481	<0.001	2,856	227	0.011	145	0.113	2,796	287	0.001	103	0.356
Quarter 9	1,985	618	<0.001	409	0.001	2,861	181	0.050	219	0.020	2,818	352	<0.001	172	0.128
Quarter 10	1,964	589	<0.001	421	0.001	2,907	140	0.148	184	0.062	2,819	275	0.003	133	0.252
Quarter 11	1,916	606	<0.001	314	0.009	2,900	212	0.033	214	0.035	2,876	282	0.003	139	0.240
Quarter 12	1,842	543	<0.001	346	0.006	2,887	276	0.007	231	0.026	2,981	290	0.004	152	0.229
Quarter 13	1,903	416	0.001	219	0.065	2,958	181	0.089	151	0.161	3,031	261	0.011	30	0.817
Quarter 14	1,901	305	0.009	54	0.646	3,033	80	0.469	27	0.812	3,154	55	0.600	-75	0.568
Quarter 15	1,946	86	0.445	-87	0.439	2,976	92	0.403	54	0.632	3,149	198	0.066	-38	0.775
Quarter 16	1,947	-19	0.858	-122	0.260	3,030	22	0.850	56	0.632	3,278	129	0.248	-41	0.768
Quarter 17						3,100	-14	0.905	51	0.669	3,282	106	0.347	-6	0.965
Quarter 18						3,163	-101	0.400	-55	0.652	3,280	167	0.147	33	0.821
Quarter 19						3,190	-26	0.838	-30	0.816	3,451	87	0.469	-117	0.437
Quarter 20						3,254	-96	0.458	-72	0.582	3,494	102	0.410	-190	0.221
Quarter 21						3,282	-82	0.535	-62	0.644	3,499	-9	0.945	-25	0.873
Quarter 22						3,307	-108	0.417	-190	0.160	3,481	32	0.796	-106	0.497
Quarter 23						3,214	80	0.547	-100	0.457	3,550	-18	0.884	-243	0.120

Notes: Impacts are calculated as the difference in outcomes between program and control group members. Outcomes for program group members are not shown. P-values are based on two-tailed t-tests.